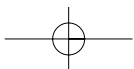
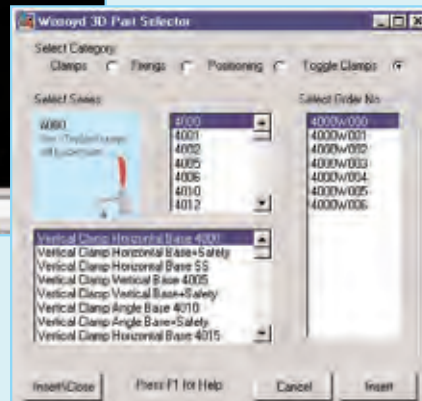


# Technical Appendices





**CAD files on CD or from Website**  
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TECHNICAL APPENDIX ONE

**WIXROYD CAD-FILE EXAMPLE**



**DRAWINGS ARE AVAILABLE IN THE FOLLOWING FORMATS**

- © 3D: Step (step), Acis (sat), Parasolid v14.0 (x\_t), Catia (3d igs), ProEngineer (prt), Solidworks 2003 (sldprt)
- © Integral Menu Systems: SolidWorks 2003, Inventor 5 to Inventor 7, AutoCAD 14/MDT3 to AutoCAD 2002/MDT6

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**WIXROYD'S 3D-ROM CONTAINS 3D DRAWINGS OF MANY POPULAR ITEMS.**

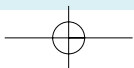
- 3D drawings are available for the following Wixroyd ranges:
- 1000 Series – Clamping & Height Setting
- 2000 Series – Fixing Elements
- 3000 Series – Positioning Elements
- 4000 Series – Toggle Clamps & Latches
- 5000 Series – Hinges
- 6000 Series – Materials Handling
- 7000 Series – Knobs, Handles & Handwheels

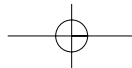
Please refer to individual product details for information on availability of drawings.

The 3D-Rom contains a simple user interface, based on Microsoft Internet Explorer or Netscape Navigator, to select the desired product and file format.

We are expanding our range of parts available as CAD models as fast as possible. If the part you require is not on the CAD CD please call our sales office and we will be able to email the latest models available.

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# General Tolerances DIN ISO 2768



## DIN ISO 2768 PART 1

Table 1. Limit deviations for linear sizes with the exception of cut-off edges - values in mm  
(for radius of curvature and chamfer heights, please refer to table 2)

| Tolerance Class |             | Limit deviations for ranges of nominal sizes |                |                 |                   |                    |                     |                      |                      |
|-----------------|-------------|--|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Symbol          | Designation | from 0,5 <sup>1</sup><br>to 3                | over 3<br>to 6 | over 6<br>to 30 | over 30<br>to 120 | over 120<br>to 400 | over 400<br>to 1000 | over 1000<br>to 2000 | over 2000<br>to 4000 |
| f               | fine        | ±0,05  | ±0,05          | ±0,1            | ±0,15             | ±0,2               | ±0,3                | ±0,5                 | -                    |
| m               | medium      | ±0,1   | ±0,1           | ±0,2            | ±0,3              | ±0,5               | ±0,8                | ±1,2                 | ±2                   |
| c               | coarse      | ±0,2   | ±0,3           | ±0,5            | ±0,8              | ±1,2               | ±2                  | ±3                   | ±4                   |
| v               | very coarse | -  | ±0,5           | ±1              | ±1,5              | ±2,5               | ±4                  | ±6                   | ±8                   |

<sup>1</sup> For nominal sizes below 0,5mm, the limit deviations are to be indicated directly on the relevant nominal size(s).

Table 2. Limit deviations for cut-off edges values in mm (radius of curvature and chamfer heights)

| Tolerance Class |             | Limit deviations for ranges of nominal sizes |             |        |
|-----------------|-------------|--|-------------|--------|
| Symbol          | Designation | from 0,5 <sup>1</sup> to 3                   | over 3 to 6 | over 6 |
| f               | fine        | ±0,2   | ±0,5        | ±1     |
| m               | medium      |  |             |        |
| c               | coarse      | ±0,4   | ±1          | ±2     |
| v               | very coarse |  |             |        |

<sup>1</sup> For nominal sizes below 0,5mm, the limit deviations are to be indicated directly on the relevant nominal size(s).

## DIN ISO 2768 PART 1

Table 3. Limit deviations for angular dimensions.

| Tolerance Class |             | Limit deviations for linear ranges, expressed in mm, for the shorter leg of the relevant angle |               |                |                 |          |
|-----------------|-------------|--|---------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|
| Symbol          | Designation | up to 10   | over 10 to 50 | over 50 to 120 | over 120 to 400 | over 400 |
| f               | fine        | ±1°  | ±0°30'        | ±0°20'         | ±0°10'          | ±0°5'    |
| m               | medium      |  |               |                |                 |          |
| c               | coarse      | ±1°30'   | ±1°           | ±0°30'         | ±0°15'          | ±0°10'   |
| v               | very coarse |  |               |                |                 |          |

## DIN ISO 2768 PART 2

Table 1. General tolerances for straightness and evenness - values in mm

| Tolerance Class | General tolerances for straightness and evenness for ranges of nominal sizes |               |                |                 |                  |                   |
|-----------------|--|---------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
|                 | up to 10   | over 10 to 30 | over 30 to 100 | over 100 to 300 | over 300 to 1000 | over 1000 to 3000 |
| H               | 0,02   | 0,05          | 0,1            | 0,2             | 0,3              | 0,4               |
| K               | 0,05   | 0,1           | 0,2            | 0,4             | 0,6              | 0,8               |
| L               | 0,1  | 0,2           | 0,4            | 0,8             | 1,2              | 1,6               |

Table 2. General tolerances for perpendicularity - values in mm

| Tolerance Class | Perpendicularity tolerances for ranges of nominal sizes for the shorter leg of the angle |                 |                  |                   |
|-----------------|--|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
|                 | up to 100  | over 100 to 300 | over 300 to 1000 | over 1000 to 3000 |
| H               | 0,2  | 0,3             | 0,4              | 0,5               |
| K               | 0,4  | 0,6             | 0,8              | 1                 |
| L               | 0,6  | 1               | 1,5              | 2                 |

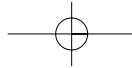
Table 3. General tolerances for symmetry - values in mm

| Tolerance Class | Symmetry tolerances for ranges of nominal sizes |                 |                  |                   |
|-----------------|---|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
|                 | up to 100                                       | over 100 to 300 | over 300 to 1000 | over 1000 to 3000 |
| H               | 0,5   | 0,5             | 0,5              | 0,5               |
| K               | 0,6   | 0,6             | 0,8              | 1,0               |
| L               | 0,6   | 1,0             | 1,5              | 2,0               |

TECHNICAL APPENDIX TWO







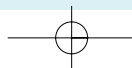
# ISO Tolerances for shafts (ISO 286-2) DIN 7155

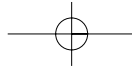


|                |                    | Nominal sizes in mm |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Tolerance Zone | Limiting deviation | over 3 incl.6       | 6 10 | 10 18 | 18 30 | 30 40 | 40 50 | 50 65 | 65 80 | 80 100 | 100 120 | 120 140 | 140 160 | 160 180 | 180 200 | 200 225 | 225 250 | 250 280 | 280 315 | 315 355 | 355 400 | 400 450 | 450 500 |
|                |                    | deviation in µm     |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| a12            | upper              | -270                | -280 | -290  | +300  | -310  | -320  | -340  | -360  | -380   | -410    | -460    | -520    | -580    | -660    | -740    | -820    | -920    | -1050   | -1200   | -1350   | -1500   | -1650   |
|                | lower              | -390                | -430 | -470  | -510  | -560  | -570  | -640  | -660  | -730   | -760    | -860    | -920    | -980    | -1120   | -1200   | -1280   | -1440   | -15770  | -1770   | -1920   | -2130   | -2280   |
| a13            | upper              | -270                | -280 | -290  | -300  | -310  | -320  | -340  | -360  | -380   | -410    | -460    | -520    | -580    | -660    | -740    | -820    | -920    | -1050   | -1200   | -1350   | -1500   | -1650   |
|                | lower              | -450                | -500 | -560  | -630  | -700  | -710  | -800  | -820  | -920   | -950    | -1090   | -1150   | -1210   | -1380   | -1460   | -1540   | -1730   | -1860   | -2090   | -2240   | -2470   | -2620   |
| c13            | upper              | -70                 | -80  | -95   | -110  | -120  | -130  | -140  | -150  | -170   | -180    | -200    | -210    | -230    | -240    | -260    | -280    | -300    | -330    | -360    | -400    | -440    | -480    |
|                | lower              | -250                | -300 | -365  | -440  | -510  | -520  | -600  | -610  | -710   | -720    | -830    | -840    | -860    | -960    | -980    | -1000   | -1110   | -1140   | -1250   | -1290   | -1410   | -1450   |
| d6             | upper              | -30                 | -40  | -50   | -65   | -80   | -100  | -120  | -142  | -170   | -199    | -222    | -246    | -270    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | -38                 | -49  | -61   | -78   | -96   | -119  | -142  | -170  | -199   | -222    | -246    | -270    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| e6             | upper              | -20                 | -25  | -32   | -40   | -50   | -60   | -72   | -85   | -100   | -110    | -125    | -135    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | -28                 | -34  | +3    | -53   | -66   | -79   | -94   | -110  | -129   | -142    | -161    | -175    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| e13            | upper              | -20                 | -25  | -32   | -40   | -50   | -60   | -72   | -85   | -100   | -110    | -125    | -135    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | -200                | -245 | -302  | -370  | -440  | -520  | -612  | -715  | -820   | -920    | -1015   | -1105   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| f5             | upper              | -10                 | -13  | -16   | -20   | -25   | -30   | -36   | -43   | -50    | -56     | -62     | -68     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | -15                 | -19  | -24   | -29   | -36   | -43   | -51   | -61   | -70    | -79     | -87     | -95     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| f6             | upper              | -10                 | -13  | -16   | -20   | -25   | -30   | -36   | -43   | -50    | -56     | -62     | -68     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | -18                 | -22  | -27   | -33   | -41   | -49   | -58   | -68   | -79    | -88     | -98     | -108    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| f7             | upper              | -10                 | -13  | -16   | -20   | -25   | -30   | -36   | -43   | -50    | -56     | -62     | -68     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | -22                 | -28  | -34   | -41   | -50   | -60   | -71   | -83   | -96    | -108    | -119    | -131    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| g5             | upper              | -4                  | -5   | -6    | -7    | -9    | -10   | -12   | -14   | -15    | -17     | -18     | -20     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | -9                  | -11  | -14   | -16   | -20   | -23   | -27   | -32   | -35    | -40     | -43     | -47     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| g6             | upper              | -4                  | -5   | -6    | -7    | -9    | -10   | -12   | -14   | -15    | -17     | -18     | -20     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | -12                 | -14  | -17   | -20   | -25   | -29   | -34   | -39   | -44    | -49     | -54     | -60     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| g7             | upper              | -4                  | -5   | -6    | -7    | -9    | -10   | -12   | -14   | -15    | -17     | -18     | -20     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | -16                 | -20  | -24   | -28   | -34   | -40   | -47   | -54   | -61    | -69     | -75     | -83     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| h4             | upper              | 0                   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | -4                  | -4   | -5    | -6    | -7    | -8    | -10   | -12   | -14    | -16     | -18     | -20     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| h5             | upper              | 0                   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | -5                  | -6   | -8    | -9    | -11   | -13   | -15   | -18   | -20    | -23     | -25     | -27     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| h6             | upper              | 0                   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | -8                  | -9   | -11   | -13   | -16   | -19   | -22   | -25   | -29    | -32     | -36     | -40     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| h7             | upper              | 0                   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | -12                 | -15  | -18   | -21   | -25   | -30   | -35   | -40   | -46    | -52     | -57     | -63     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| h8             | upper              | 0                   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | -18                 | -22  | -27   | -33   | -39   | -46   | -54   | -63   | -72    | -81     | -89     | -97     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| h10            | upper              | 0                   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | -48                 | -58  | -70   | -84   | -100  | -120  | -140  | -160  | -185   | -210    | -230    | -250    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| h11            | upper              | 0                   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | -75                 | -90  | -110  | -130  | -160  | -190  | -220  | -250  | -290   | -320    | -360    | -400    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| h12            | upper              | 0                   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | -120                | -150 | -180  | -210  | -250  | -300  | -350  | -400  | -460   | -520    | -570    | -630    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| j5             | upper              | +3                  | +4   | +5    | +5    | +6    | +6    | +6    | +7    | +7     | +7      | +7      | +7      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | -2                  | -2   | -3    | -4    | -5    | -7    | -9    | -11   | -13    | -16     | -18     | -20     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| j6             | upper              | +6                  | +7   | +8    | +9    | +11   | +12   | +13   | +14   | +16    | +16     | +18     | +20     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | -2                  | -2   | -3    | -4    | -5    | -7    | -9    | -11   | -13    | -16     | -18     | -20     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| j7             | upper              | +8                  | +10  | +12   | +13   | +15   | +18   | +20   | +22   | +25    | +26     | +29     | +31     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | -4                  | -5   | -6    | -8    | -10   | -12   | -15   | -18   | -21    | -26     | -28     | -32     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| js5            | upper              | +2,5                | +3   | +4    | +4,5  | +5,5  | +6,5  | +7,5  | +9    | +10    | +11,5   | +12,5   | +13,5   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | -2,5                | -3   | -4    | -4,5  | -5,5  | -6,5  | -7,5  | -9    | -10    | -11,5   | -12,5   | -13,5   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| js6            | upper              | +4                  | +4,5 | +5,5  | +6,5  | +8    | +9,5  | +11   | +12,5 | +14,5  | +16     | +18     | +20     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | -4                  | -4,5 | -5,5  | -6,5  | -8    | -9,5  | -11   | -12,5 | -14,5  | -16     | -18     | -20     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| js7            | upper              | +6                  | +7,5 | +9    | +10,5 | +12,5 | +15   | +17,5 | +20   | +23    | +26     | +28,5   | +31,5   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | -6                  | -7,5 | -9    | -10,5 | -12,5 | -15   | -17,5 | -20   | -23    | -26     | -28,5   | -31,5   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| k5             | upper              | +6                  | +7   | +9    | +11   | +13   | +15   | +18   | +21   | +24    | +27     | +29     | +32     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | +1                  | +1   | +1    | +2    | +2    | +2    | +3    | +3    | +4     | +4      | +4      | +5      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| k6             | upper              | +9                  | +10  | +12   | +15   | +18   | +21   | +25   | +28   | +33    | +36     | +40     | +45     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | +1                  | +1   | +1    | +2    | +2    | +2    | +3    | +3    | +4     | +4      | +4      | +5      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| k7             | upper              | +13                 | +16  | +19   | +23   | +27   | +32   | +38   | +43   | +50    | +56     | +61     | +68     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | +1                  | +1   | +1    | +2    | +2    | +2    | +3    | +3    | +4     | +4      | +4      | +5      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| m5             | upper              | +9                  | +12  | +15   | +17   | +20   | +24   | +28   | +33   | +37    | +43     | +46     | +50     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | +4                  | +6   | +7    | +8    | +9    | +11   | +13   | +15   | +17    | +20     | +21     | +23     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| m6             | upper              | +12                 | +15  | +18   | +21   | +25   | +30   | +35   | +40   | +46    | +52     | +57     | +63     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | +4                  | +6   | +7    | +8    | +9    | +11   | +13   | +15   | +17    | +20     | +21     | +23     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| m7             | upper              | +16                 | +21  | +25   | +29   | +34   | +41   | +48   | +55   | +63    | +72     | +78     | +86     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | +4                  | +6   | +7    | +8    | +9    | +11   | +13   | +15   | +17    | +20     | +21     | +23     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| n5             | upper              | +13                 | +16  | +20   | +24   | +28   | +33   | +38   | +45   | +51    | +57     | +62     | +67     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | +8                  | +10  | +12   | +15   | +17   | +20   | +23   | +27   | +31    | +34     | +37     | +40     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| n6             | upper              | +16                 | +19  | +23   | +28   | +33   | +39   | +45   | +52   | +60    | +66     | +73     | +80     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | +8                  | +10  | +12   | +15   | +17   | +20   | +23   | +27   | +31    | +34     | +37     | +40     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| n7             | upper              | +20                 | +25  | +30   | +36   | +42   | +50   | +58   | +67   | +77    | +86     | +94     | +103    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | +8                  | +10  | +12   | +15   | +17   | +20   | +23   | +27   | +31    | +34     | +37     | +40     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| p5             | upper              | +17                 | +21  | +26   | +31   | +37   | +45   | +52   | +61   | +70    | +79     | +87     | +95     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | +12                 | +15  | +18   | +22   | +26   | +32   | +37   | +43   | +50    | +56     | +62     | +68     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| p6             | upper              | +20                 | +24  | +29   | +35   | +42   | +51   | +59   | +68   | +79    | +88     | +98     | +108    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                | lower              | +12                 | +15  | +18   | +22   | +26   | +32   | +37   | +43   | +50    | +56     | +62     | +68     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| r6             | upper              | +23                 | +28  | +34   | +41   | +50   | +60   | +62   | +73   | +76    | +88     | +90     | +93     | +106    | +109    | +113    | +126    | +130    | +144    | +150    | +166    | +172    |         |
|                | lower              | +15                 | +19  | +23   | +28   | +34   | +41   | +43   | +51   | +54    | +63     | +65     | +68     | +77     | +80     | +84     | +94     | +98     | +108    | +114    | +126    | +132    |         |

TECHNICAL APPENDIX FOUR

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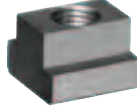


# Tightening movements/strengths for screwed joints

## Tightening moments / strengths for screwed joints

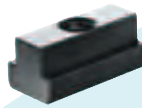
**2400**

T-nuts DIN 508



**2410**

T-nuts extended



**2412**

T-nuts rhombus



**2430/2**

Fixture nuts DIN 6330



**2440/2**

Collar Nuts  
DIN 6331



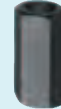
**2462**

Swivel Nuts



**2460**

Extension Nuts



**2510-2550**

Spherical Washers  
Conical Seats DIN 6319



**2100**

T-bolts DIN 787



**2110**

Studs, DIN 6379



**1882**

Swing bolts, DIN 444



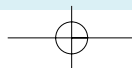
TECHNICAL APPENDIX FIVE

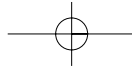
| Thread  | Strength | M6    | M8              | M10  | M12             | M14  | M16 | M18   | M20     | M22  | M24  | M27  | M30  | M36  | M42  | M48  |      |  |
|---|----------|-------|-----------------|------|-----------------|------|-----|---|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
| Pitch   | mm       | class | 1               | 1,25 | 1,50            | 1,75 | 2   | 2   | 2,50    | 2,50 | 2,50 | 3    | 3    | 3,50 | 4    | 4,50 | 5    |  |
| <b>Nuts:</b>  |          |       |                 |      |                 |      |     |   |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
| Hardness, DIN 6330/6331   | HRC      | 10    | 22 - 32         |      |                 |      |     |   |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
| Test Force (A <sub>S</sub> -S <sub>p</sub> )<br>Din ISO 898, part 2                         | kN       | 10    | 20,9            | 38,1 | 60              | 88   | 121 | 165   | 203     | 260  | 321  | 374  | 486  | 595  | 866  | -    | -    |  |
| <b>Screws:</b>  |          |       |                 |      |                 |      |     |   |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
| Hardness  | HRC      | 8,8   | 22 - 32         |      |                 |      |     |   | 23 - 34 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
|   |          | 10,9  | 32 - 39         |      |                 |      |     |   | 39 - 44 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
|   |          | 12,9  |                 |      |                 |      |     |   |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
| <b>Tightening values:</b>   |          |       |                 |      |                 |      |     |   |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
| Specified failing load (A <sub>S</sub> -R <sub>M</sub> )                                    | kN       | 8,8   | 16              | 29   | 46              | 67   | 92  | 125   | 159     | 203  | 252  | 293  | 381  | 466  | 678  | 930  | 1222 |  |
|   |          | 10,9  | 21              | 38   | 60              | 88   | 120 | 163   | 200     | 255  | 315  | 367  | 477  | 583  | 850  | 1165 | 1531 |  |
|   |          | 12,9  | 24              | 45   | 71              | 103  | 140 | 192   | 234     | 299  | 370  | 431  | 560  | 684  | 997  | 1367 | 1797 |  |
| Permissible load on screws max. 80% of yield point  | kN       | 8,8   | 10              | 19   | 30              | 43   | 59  | 80  | 101     | 129  | 160  | 186  | 242  | 296  | 431  | 591  | 777  |  |
|   |          | 10,9  | 14              | 27   | 43              | 63   | 86  | 118   | 144     | 184  | 228  | 265  | 345  | 421  | 614  | 843  | 1107 |  |
|   |          | 12,9  | 17              | 32   | 51              | 74   | 101 | 138   | 169     | 215  | 266  | 310  | 404  | 493  | 719  | 986  | 1296 |  |
| Test Force (AS-SP) acc. to DIN ISO 898 part 1   | kN       | 8,8   | 12              | 21   | 34              | 49   | 67  | 91  | 115     | 147  | 182  | 212  | 275  | 337  | 490  | 672  | 882  |  |
|   |          | 10,9  | 17              | 30   | 48              | 70   | 96  | 130   | 159     | 203  | 252  | 293  | 381  | 466  | 678  | 930  | 1222 |  |
|   |          | 12,9  | 20              | 35   | 56              | 82   | 112 | 152   | 186     | 238  | 294  | 342  | 445  | 544  | 792  | 1087 | 1428 |  |
| Permissible prestressing force with 90% utilisation of yield point and friction μ = 0,14    | kN       | 8,8   | 9               | 17   | 26              | 38   | 53  | 73  | 91      | 117  | 146  | 168  | 221  | 269  | 394  | 542  | 714  |  |
|   |          | 10,9  | 13              | 25   | 38              | 55   | 77  | 107   | 130     | 167  | 208  | 240  | 315  | 384  | 561  | 773  | 1018 |  |
|   |          | 12,9  | 15              | 29   | 44              | 65   | 91  | 125   | 152     | 196  | 243  | 281  | 369  | 449  | 657  | 904  | 1191 |  |
| Required tightening moment for permissible prestressing force and friction μ = 0,14         | Nm       | 8,8   | 10              | 25   | 46              | 82   | 130 | 206   | 284     | 407  | 542  | 698  | 1021 | 1355 | 2372 | 3802 | 5730 |  |
|   |          | 10,9  | 14              | 36   | 67              | 120  | 191 | 302   | 405     | 580  | 772  | 994  | 1455 | 1930 | 3378 | 5415 | 8162 |  |
|   |          | 12,9  | 17              | 43   | 79              | 141  | 223 | 354   | 474     | 679  | 903  | 1163 | 1703 | 2258 | 3953 | 6337 | 9571 |  |
| Required lever length to obtain the permissible prestressing force with normal manual force | mm       | 8,8   | 30              | 65   | 125             | 215  | 330 | 490   | 650     | 870  | 1100 | 1350 | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |  |
|   |          | 10,9  | 42              | 90   | 175             | 300  | 450 | 700   | 920     | 1200 | 1560 | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |  |
|   |          | 12,9  | 51              | 110  | 210             | 360  | 550 | 830   | 1100    | 1470 | 1860 | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |  |
| Possible torque with normal ring spanner and torsional force.                               | Nm       | -     | 60              | 80   | 90              | 100  | 110 | 125   | 140     | 150  | 170  | 185  | 225  | 240  | 300  | 330  | 410  |  |
|   | kN       | -     | 54              | 53   | 48              | 45   | 43  | 43  | 43      | 42   | 42   | 43   | 45   | 43   | 45   | 46   | 50   |  |
| *When applying this prestressing force, there is a danger of...                             |          | 8,8   | breaking hazard |      | yeilding hazard |      |     | danger of loosening of clamped parts on application of operational forces |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
|   |          | 10,9  |                 |      |                 |      |     |   |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
|   |          | 12,9  |                 |      |                 |      |     |   |         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |

A<sub>S</sub> = nominal load cross section in mm<sup>2</sup> / S<sub>p</sub> = test load in N / mm<sup>2</sup> / R<sub>M</sub> = minimum tensile strength in N/mm<sup>2</sup> / μ = coefficient of friction

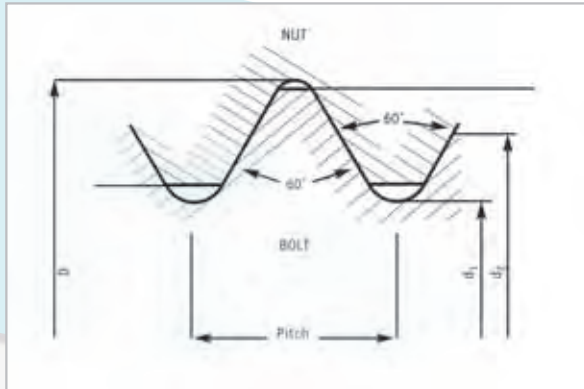


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# Table of screw threads



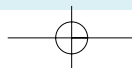
| ISO Metric Fine Threads (mm) |           |           |        |       |             |              |                 |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|-------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|
| O. DIA. (D)                  | Core (d1) | Pitch (P) | Depth  | Flat  | Effec. (d2) | Tapp'g Drill | Clearance Drill |
| 8                            | 6,773     | 1,00      | 0,6134 | 0,125 | 7,35        | 7,00         | 9,00            |
| 10                           | 8,467     | 1,25      | 0,7668 | 0,156 | 9,18        | 8,75         | 11,00           |
| 12                           | 10,467    | 1,25      | 0,7668 | 0,156 | 11,18       | 10,75        | 13,5            |
| 16                           | 14,160    | 1,50      | 0,920  | 0,187 | 15,025      | 14,50        | 17,5            |
| 20                           | 18,160    | 1,50      | 0,920  | 0,187 | 19,025      | 18,50        | 21,5            |
| 24                           | 21,546    | 2,00      | 1,226  | 0,250 | 22,70       | 22,00        | 25,5            |
| 30                           | 27,546    | 2,00      | 1,226  | 0,250 | 28,70       | 28,00        | 31,5            |
| 36                           | 32,319    | 3,00      | 1,841  | 0,375 | 34,05       | 32,75        | 38,0            |
| 42                           | 38,265    | 3,00      | 1,841  | 0,375 | 40,05       | 38,75        | 44,0            |
| 48                           | 44,28     | 3,00      | 1,841  | 0,375 | 46,05       | 44,75        | 51,0            |
| 56                           | 51,093    | 4,00      | 2,455  | 0,500 | 53,40       | 51,75        | 59,0            |
| 64                           | 59,065    | 4,00      | 2,455  | 0,500 | 61,40       | 59,75        | 67,00           |

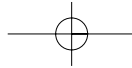
| British Standard Pipe Threads (inch) |             |           |           |        |        |             |                  |               |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|-------------|------------------|---------------|
| Size                                 | O. DIA. (D) | Core (d1) | Pitch (P) | Depth  | Radius | Effec. (d2) | Threads per inch | Cl'ance Drill |
| D                                    | 0,383       | 0,337     | 0,0357    | 0,0229 | 0,0049 | 0,3601      | 28               | 13/32         |
| B                                    | 0,158       | 0,451     | 0,0526    | 0,0335 | 0,0072 | 0,4845      | 19               | 17/32         |
| E                                    | 0,656       | 0,589     | 0,0526    | 0,0335 | 0,0072 | 0,6225      | 19               | 11/16         |
| A                                    | 0,825       | 0,734     | 0,0714    | 0,0457 | 0,0098 | 0,7793      | 14               | 27/32         |
| F                                    | 0,902       | 0,811     | 0,0714    | 0,0457 | 0,0098 | 0,8563      | 14               | 15/16         |
| C                                    | 1,041       | 0,95      | 0,0714    | 0,0457 | 0,0098 | 0,9953      | 14               | 1 1/6         |
| G                                    | 1,189       | 1,098     | 0,0714    | 0,0457 | 0,0098 | 1,1433      | 14               | 1 7/32        |
| 1                                    | 1,309       | 1,193     | 0,0909    | 0,0582 | 0,0125 | 1,2508      | 11               | 1 3/8         |
| 1B                                   | 1,65        | 1,534     | 0,0909    | 0,0582 | 0,0125 | 1,5918      | 11               | 1 11/16       |
| 1A                                   | 1,882       | 1,766     | 0,0909    | 0,0582 | 0,0125 | 1,8238      | 11               | 1 29/32       |
| 1C                                   | 2,116       | 2         | 0,0909    | 0,0582 | 0,0125 | 2,0578      | 11               | 2 5/32        |
| 2                                    | 2,347       | 2,231     | 0,0909    | 0,0582 | 0,0125 | 2,2888      | 11               | 2 3/8         |

| ISO Metric Coarse Threads (mm) |           |           |        |         |             |              |                 |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|---------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|
| O. DIA. (D)                    | Core (d1) | Pitch (P) | Depth  | Flat    | Effec. (d2) | Tapp'g Drill | Clearance Drill |
| 1,6                            | 1,1706    | 0,35      | 0,2147 | 0,04375 | 1,373       | 1,25         | 1,65            |
| 1,8                            | 1,3706    | 0,35      | 0,2147 | 0,04375 | 1,573       | 1,45         | 1,85            |
| 2                              | 1,5092    | 0,40      | 0,2454 | 0,05000 | 1,740       | 1,60         | 2,05            |
| 2,2                            | 1,6480    | 0,45      | 0,2760 | 0,05625 | 1,908       | 1,75         | 2,25            |
| 2,5                            | 1,9480    | 0,45      | 0,2760 | 0,05625 | 2,208       | 2,05         | 2,60            |
| 3                              | 2,3866    | 0,50      | 0,3067 | 0,06250 | 2,675       | 2,50         | 3,10            |
| 3,5                            | 2,7638    | 0,60      | 0,3681 | 0,07500 | 3,110       | 2,90         | 3,60            |
| 4                              | 3,1412    | 0,70      | 0,4294 | 0,08750 | 3,545       | 3,30         | 4,10            |
| 4,5                            | 3,5798    | 0,75      | 0,4601 | 0,09375 | 4,013       | 3,80         | 4,60            |
| 5                              | 4,0184    | 0,80      | 0,4908 | 0,10000 | 4,480       | 4,20         | 5,10            |
| 6                              | 4,7732    | 1,00      | 0,6134 | 0,12500 | 5,350       | 5,00         | 6,10            |
| 7                              | 5,7732    | 1,00      | 0,6134 | 0,12500 | 6,350       | 6,00         | 7,20            |
| 8                              | 6,4664    | 1,25      | 0,7668 | 0,15625 | 7,188       | 6,80         | 8,20            |
| 10                             | 8,1596    | 1,50      | 0,9202 | 0,18750 | 9,026       | 8,50         | 10,20           |
| 12                             | 9,8530    | 1,75      | 1,0735 | 0,21875 | 10,863      | 10,20        | 12,20           |
| 14                             | 11,5462   | 2,00      | 1,2269 | 0,25000 | 12,701      | 12,00        | 14,25           |
| 16                             | 13,5462   | 2,00      | 1,2269 | 0,25000 | 14,701      | 14,00        | 16,25           |
| 18                             | 14,9328   | 2,50      | 1,5336 | 0,31250 | 16,376      | 15,50        | 18,25           |
| 20                             | 16,9328   | 2,50      | 1,5336 | 0,31250 | 18,376      | 17,50        | 20,25           |
| 22                             | 18,9328   | 2,50      | 1,5336 | 0,31250 | 20,376      | 19,50        | 22,25           |
| 24                             | 20,3194   | 3,00      | 1,8403 | 0,37500 | 22,051      | 21,00        | 24,25           |
| 27                             | 23,3194   | 3,00      | 1,8403 | 0,37500 | 25,051      | 24,00        | 27,25           |
| 30                             | 25,7060   | 3,50      | 2,1470 | 0,43750 | 27,727      | 26,50        | 30,50           |
| 33                             | 28,7060   | 3,50      | 2,1470 | 0,43750 | 30,727      | 29,50        | 33,50           |
| 36                             | 31,0924   | 4,00      | 2,4538 | 0,50000 | 33,402      | 32,00        | 36,50           |
| 39                             | 34,0924   | 4,00      | 2,4538 | 0,50000 | 36,402      | 35,00        | 39,50           |
| 42                             | 36,4790   | 4,50      | 2,7605 | 0,56250 | 39,077      | 37,50        | 42,50           |
| 45                             | 39,4790   | 4,50      | 2,7605 | 0,56250 | 42,077      | 40,50        | 45,50           |
| 48                             | 41,8646   | 5,00      | 3,0672 | 0,62500 | 44,752      | 43,00        | 48,75           |
| 52                             | 45,8646   | 5,00      | 3,0672 | 0,62500 | 48,752      | 47,00        | 52,75           |
| 56                             | 49,2522   | 5,50      | 3,3739 | 0,68750 | 52,428      | 50,50        | 56,75           |
| 60                             | 53,2522   | 5,50      | 3,3739 | 0,68750 | 56,428      | 54,50        | 60,75           |
| 64                             | 56,6388   | 6,00      | 3,6806 | 0,75000 | 60,103      | 58,00        | 64,75           |
| 68                             | 60,6388   | 6,00      | 3,6806 | 0,75000 | 64,103      | 62,00        | 68,75           |

TECHNICAL APPENDIX SIX

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# Conversion Tables

## TEMPERATURE CONVERSIONS

| To convert from:   | To:                | Substitute in Formula: |
|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| Degrees Celcius    | Degrees Fahrenheit | (°C x 9/ 5) +32        |
| Degrees Celcius    | Kelvin             | (°C + 273,16)          |
| Degrees Fahrenheit | Degrees Celcius    | (°F-32) x 5/ 9         |
| Degrees Fahrenheit | Degrees Rankin     | (°F + 459,69)          |

## TORQUE CONVERSIONS

| To obtain:            | Newton Metres | Kilogram Force Metres | Foot Pounds | Inch Pounds |
|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Newton Metres         | 1             | 0,1020                | 0,7376      | 8,651       |
| Kilogram Force Metres | 9,807         | 1                     | 7,233       | 86,80       |
| Foot Pounds           | 1,356         | 0,1383                | 1           | 12,00       |
| Inch Pounds           | 0,1130        | 0,01152               | 0,08333     | 1           |

## FORCE CONVERSIONS

| To obtain:       | Kilonewtons | Kilogram Force | Pound Force | Poundals |
|------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------|
| Kilonewtons      | 1           | 102,0          | 224,8       | 7233     |
| Kilogramme Force | 0,009807    | 1              | 2,205       | 70,93    |
| Pound Force      | 0,004448    | 0,4536         | 1           | 32,17    |
| Poundals         | 0,0001383   | 0,01410        | 0,03108     | 1        |

## VOLUME CONVERSIONS

| To obtain:            | Cubic Decimetres (litres) | Cubic Inches | Cubic Feet | US Quart | US Gallon | Imperial Gallon | US Barrel (Petroleum) |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Cubic Decimetres (l)  | 1                         | 61,0234      | 0,03531    | 1,05668  | 0,264178  | 0,220083        | 0,00629               |
| Cubic Inches          | 0,01639                   | 1            | 5,787x10-4 | 0,1732   | 0,004329  | 0,003606        | 0,000103              |
| Cubic Feet            | 28,317                    | 1728         | 1          | 29,9221  | 7,48055   | 6,22888         | 0,1781                |
| US Quart              | 0,94636                   | 57,75        | 0,03342    | 1        | 0,25      | 0,2062          | 0,00595               |
| US Gallon             | 3,78543                   | 231          | 0,13368    | 4        | 1         | 0,833           | 0,02381               |
| Imperial Gallon       | 4,54374                   | 277,274      | 0,16054    | 4,80128  | 1,20032   | 1               | 0,02877               |
| US Barrel (Petroleum) | 158,98                    | 9702         | 5,6146     | 168      | 42        | 34,973          | 1                     |

## PRESSURE CONVERSIONS

| To obtain:                      | Pounds per Square Inch | Inches of Water Column | Feet of Water Column | Inches of Mercury | Ounces per Square Inch | Bar      | Millibar mBar | Kilopascals kPa | Kilograms per Square centimetre |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| Pounds per Square Inch          | 1                      | 27,68                  | 2,307                | 2,036             | 16                     | 0,06895  | 68,95         | 6,895           | 0,0703                          |
| Inches of Water Column          | 0,0361                 | 1                      | 0,8333               | 0,7355            | 0,5776                 | 0,002491 | 2,491         | 0,2491          | 0,00254                         |
| Feet of Water Column            | 0,4336                 | 12                     | 1                    | 0,8826            | 6,936                  | 0,02989  | 29,89         | 2,989           | 0,0305                          |
| Inches of Mercury               | 0,4911                 | 13,60                  | 1,133                | 1                 | 7,858                  | 0,03386  | 33,86         | 3,386           | 0,03453                         |
| Ounces per Square Inch          | 0,9625                 | 1,73                   | 0,144                | 0,127             | 1                      | 0,00431  | 4,309         | 0,4309          | 0,0044                          |
| Bar                             | 14,50                  | 401,5                  | 33,45                | 29,53             | 232                    | 1        | 1000          | 100             | 1,020                           |
| Millibar mBar                   | 0,0145                 | 0,4015                 | 0,03345              | 0,02953           | 0,232                  | 0,001    | 1             | 0,100           | 0,0102                          |
| Kilopascals kPa                 | 0,1450                 | 4015                   | 0,3345               | 0,2953            | 2,32                   | 0,01     | 10            | 1               | 0,0102                          |
| Kilograms per Square centimetre | 14,22                  | 393,7                  | 32,81                | 28,96             | 227,5                  | 0,9807   | 980,7         | 98,07           | 1                               |

## VOLUMETRIC RATE OF FLOW CONVERSIONS

| To obtain:                    | Litres per Second | Litres per minute | Cubic Metres per hour | Cubic feet per hour | Gallons per minute | Imperial Gallons per minute | US Gallons per min | US Barrels per day (24US Gal) |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| Litres per Second             | 1                 | 60                | 3,600                 | 127,1               | 21,19              | 13,20                       | 15,85              | 543,4                         |
| Litres per minute             | 0,1667            | 1                 | 0,06000               | 2,119               | 0,03532            | 0,2200                      | 0,2642             | 9,057                         |
| Cubic Metres per hour         | 0,2778            | 16,67             | 1                     | 35,31               | 0,5886             | 3,666                       | 4,403              | 150,9                         |
| Cubic feet per hour           | 0,007865          | 0,4719            | 0,02832               | 1                   | 0,01667            | 0,1038                      | 0,1247             | 4,275                         |
| Gallons per minute            | 0,4719            | 28,32             | 1,6999                | 60,00               | 1                  | 6,229                       | 7,481              | 256,5                         |
| Imperial Gallons per min      | 0,07577           | 4,546             | 0,2727                | 9,633               | 0,1606             | 1                           | 1,201              | 41,17                         |
| US Gallons per min            | 0,06309           | 3,785             | 0,2271                | 8,021               | 0,1337             | 0,8327                      | 1                  | 34,29                         |
| US Barrels per day (24US Gal) | 0,001840          | 0,1104            | 0,006624              | 0,2339              | 0,003899           | 0,02428                     | 0,02917            | 1                             |

## DENSITY CONVERSIONS

| To obtain:                | Grams per Millilitre | Kilograms per Cubic Metre | Pounds per Cubic Foot | Pounds per Cubic Inch |
|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Grams per Millilitre      | 1                    | 1000                      | 62,43                 | 0,03613               |
| Kilograms per Cubic Metre | 0,001000             | 1                         | 0,06243               | 0,0003613             |
| Kilograms per Cubic Foot  | 0,01602              | 16,02                     | 1                     | 0,0005787             |
| Pounds per Cubic Inch     | 27,68                | 27,680                    | 1728                  | 1                     |

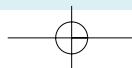
## LENGTH CONVERSIONS

| To obtain:  | Metres  | Inches  | Feet      | Millimetres | Miles        | Kilometers |
|-------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|--------------|------------|
| Metres      | 1       | 39,37   | 3,2808    | 1000        | 0,0006214    | 0,001      |
| Inches      | 0,0254  | 1       | 0,0833    | 25,4        | 0,00001578   | 0,0000254  |
| Feet        | 0,3048  | 12      | 1         | 304,8       | 0,0001894    | 0,0003048  |
| Millimetres | 0,001   | 0,03937 | 0,0032808 | 1           | 0,0000006214 | 0,000001   |
| Miles       | 1609,35 | 63,360  | 5,286     | 1,609,350   | 1            | 1,60935    |
| Kilometres  | 1,000   | 39,370  | 3280,83   | 1,000,000   | 0,62137      | 1          |

TECHNICAL APPENDIX SEVEN



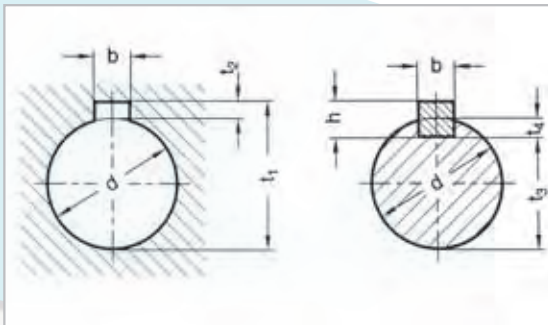
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# Keyways to DIN 6885



## KEYWAYS TO DIN 6885 - SHEET 1



| d  | b P9/359 Hole | b P9/N9 Shaft | h | t1 = d+t2 | t2      | t3 = d-t4 | t4      |
|----|---------------|---------------|---|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 7  | 2             | 2             | 2 | 8         | 1+0,1   | 5,8       | 1,2+0,1 |
| 8  | 2             | 2             | 2 | 9         | 1       | 6,8       | 1,2     |
| 9  | 3             | 3             | 3 | 10,4      | 1,4     | 7,2       | 1,8     |
| 10 | 3             | 3             | 3 | 11,4      | 1,4     | 8,2       | 1,8     |
| 11 | 4             | 4             | 4 | 12,8      | 1,8     | 8,5       | 2,5     |
| 12 | 4             | 4             | 4 | 13,8      | 1,8     | 9,5       | 2,5     |
| 13 | 5             | 5             | 5 | 15,3      | 2,3     | 10        | 3       |
| 14 | 5             | 5             | 5 | 16,3      | 2,3     | 11        | 3       |
| 15 | 5             | 5             | 5 | 17,3      | 2,3     | 12        | 3       |
| 16 | 5             | 5             | 5 | 18,3      | 2,3     | 13        | 3       |
| 17 | 5             | 5             | 5 | 19,3      | 2,3     | 14        | 3       |
| 18 | 6             | 6             | 6 | 20,8      | 2,8     | 14,5      | 3,5     |
| 20 | 6             | 6             | 6 | 22,8      | 2,8     | 16,5      | 3,5     |
| 22 | 6             | 6             | 6 | 24,8      | 2,8     | 18,5      | 3,5     |
| 24 | 8             | 8             | 7 | 27,3      | 3,3+0,2 | 20        | 4+0,2   |
| 25 | 8             | 8             | 7 | 28,3      | 3,3     | 21        | 4       |
| 26 | 8             | 8             | 7 | 29,3      | 3,3     | 22        | 4       |
| 28 | 8             | 8             | 7 | 31,3      | 3,3     | 24        | 4       |
| 30 | 8             | 8             | 7 | 33,3      | 3,3     | 26        | 4       |
| 32 | 10            | 10            | 8 | 35,3      | 3,3     | 27        | 5       |
| 34 | 10            | 10            | 8 | 37,3      | 3,3     | 29        | 5       |
| 35 | 10            | 10            | 8 | 38,3      | 3,3     | 30        | 5       |
| 36 | 10            | 10            | 8 | 39,3      | 3,3     | 31        | 5       |
| 38 | 10            | 10            | 8 | 41,3      | 3,3     | 33        | 5       |
| 40 | 12            | 12            | 8 | 43,3      | 3,3     | 35        | 5       |
| 42 | 12            | 12            | 8 | 45,3      | 3,3     | 37        | 5       |
| 44 | 12            | 12            | 8 | 47,3      | 3,3     | 39        | 5       |

## COMMONLY ACCEPTED SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS USED ON ENGINEERING DRAWINGS ARE

| Term   | Abbreviation or symbols | Term  | Abbreviation or symbol                    |
|--|-------------------------|---|---|
| Across flats                                       | AF                      | Number  | No  |
| Assembly   | ASSY                    | Pattern number                                  | PATT NO.                                  |
| British Standard                                   | BS                      | Pitch circle diameter                           | PCD                                       |
| Centres  | CRS                     | Radius (in a note)                              | RAD                                       |
| Centre Line on a view                              | C                       | Radius (preceding a diameter)                   | R *                                       |
| Centre Line in a note                              | CL                      | Reference                                       | REF                                       |
| Centre of gravity                                  | CG                      | Required  | REQD                                      |
| Chamfered, Chamfer (in a note)                     | CH/AM                   | Right hand                                      | RH  |
| Cheese head  | CH HD                   | Round head                                      | RD HD                                     |
| Countersink  | CSK                     | Screw (or screwed)                              | SCR                                       |
| Countersunk head                                   | CSK HD                  | Sheet   | SH  |
| Counterbore  | CBORE                   | Sketch  | SK  |
| Cylinder or cylindrical                            | CYL                     | Specification                                   | SPEC                                      |
| Diameter (in a note)                               | DIA                     | Spherical                                       | SPHERE                                    |
| Diameter (preceding a dimension)                   | ∅ *                     | Spherical diameter (only preceding a dimension) | S∅*                                       |
| Dimension  | DIM.                    | Spherical radius (only preceding a dimension)   | SR*                                       |
| Drawing  | DRG                     |   |   |
| Equally spaced                                     | EQUI SP                 | Spotface  | SFACE                                     |
| External   | EXT                     | Square (in a note)                              | SQ  |
| Figure   | FIG.                    | Square (preceding a dimension)                  | □ * or ☒                                  |
| Full indicated movement                            | FIM                     |   |   |
| Hexagon  | HEX                     | Standard  | STD                                       |
| Hexagon head                                       | HEX HD                  | Taper, on diameter or width                     | → *<br>(orientated to direction of taper) |
| Insulated or insulation                            | INSUL                   | Thread  | THD                                       |
| Internal   | INT                     | Thick   | THK                                       |
| Left Hand  | LH                      | Tolerance                                       | TOL                                       |
| Long   | LG                      | Typical or typically                            | TYP                                       |
| Machine  | MC                      | Undercut  | UCUT                                      |
| Material   | MATL                    | Volume  | VOL                                       |
| Maximum  | MAX                     | Weight  | WT  |
| Maximum material condition                         | MMC                     |   |   |
| Minimum  | MIN                     |   |   |
| Not to scale (A dimension not to scale underlined) | NTS                     | *These symbols are recognised internationally   |   |

TECHNICAL APPENDIX EIGHT

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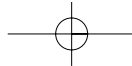
# Related Steel Specifications

| Carbon Steel |             |             |                |          |            |           |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------|------------|-----------|
| Steel        | BS 970 1991 | BS 970 1983 | BS 970 1955 En | AISI/SAE | WERK-STOFF | KURZ-NAME |
| 040A04       | 040A04      | 040A04      | 2A, 2A/1, 2B   | 1006     | 1,0313     | D 8-2     |
| 040A10       | 040A10      | 040A10      | 2A             | 1010     | 1,0301     | Ck 10     |
| 040A12       | 040A12      | 030A12      | 2A, 2A/1, 2B   | 1012     |            |           |
| 040A15       |             | 040A15      |                | 1015     | 1,0401     | C 15      |
| 040A22       |             |             | 2C, 2D         | 1023     | 1,0402     | C 22      |
| 045A10       | 045A10      | 045A10      |                | 1010     | 1,0301     | C 10      |
| 045M10       | 045M10      | 045M10      | 32A            | 1010     | 1,0301     | C 10      |
| 050A20       |             |             | 2C, 2D         | 1020     |            |           |
| 055M15       | 055M15      | 055M15      | 2              | 1016     | 1,0402     | C 22      |
| 060A32       |             | 060A32      |                | 1035     | 1,1180     | Cm 35     |
| 060A40       |             | 060A40      |                | 1040     | 1,1186     | Ck 40     |
| 060A45       |             | 060A45      |                | 1045     | 1,1191     | Ck 45     |
| 060A47       |             | 060A47      |                | 1045     | 1,1191     | Ck 45     |
| 060A57       |             | 060A57      |                | 1055     | 1,0535     | C 55      |
| 060A62       | 060A62      | 060A62      | 43D            | 1060     | 1,0601     | C 60      |
| 060A67       | 060A67      | 060A67      |                | 1064     |            |           |
| 060A72       | 060A72      | 060A72      |                |          |            |           |
| 060A78       | 060A78      | 060A78      |                |          |            |           |
| 060A81       | 060A81      | 060A81      |                | 1080     |            |           |
| 060A96       |             |             | 44, 44B        |          |            |           |
| 070A72       |             |             | 42             | 1070     |            |           |
| 070A78       |             |             | 42             |          |            |           |
| 070M20       | 070M20      | 070M20      | 3B             | 1020     | 1,0402     | C 22      |
| 070M26       |             | 070M26      |                | 1026     |            |           |
| 070M55       | 070M55      | 070M55      | 9              | 1055     | 1,0535     | C 55      |
| 080A15       | 080A15      | 080A15      | 3B             | 1016     | 1,1141     | C 15      |
| 080A20       | 080A20      |             |                | 1021     |            |           |
| 080A30       | 080A30      | 080A30      | 5B             | 1030     |            |           |
| 080A32       |             | 080A32      | 5C             | 1035     | 1,1180     | Cm 35     |
| 080A35       |             | 080A35      | 8A             | 1035     | 1,1180     | Cm 35     |
| 080A37       |             | 070A37      | 8B             | 1035     |            |           |
| 080A40       |             | 080A40      | 8C             | 1040     | 1,1186     | Ck 40     |
| 080A42       | 080A42      | 080A42      | 8D             | 1042     |            |           |
| 080A47       | 080A47      | 080A47      | 43B            | 1046     | 1,1730     | C 45      |
| 080A52       |             | 080A52      | 43C            | 1053     |            |           |
| 080A57       |             | 080A57      |                | 1055     | 1,05335    | C 55      |
| 080A67       | 080A67      | 080A67      | 43E            | 1065     |            | C 67      |
| 080H36       |             | 080H36      |                | 1035     |            |           |
| 080H41       |             | 080H41      |                | 1039     |            |           |
| 080H46       |             | 080H46      |                | 1046     |            |           |
| 080M15       | 080M15      | 080M15      | 32C            | 1016     | 1,1141     | C 15      |
| 080M30       | 080M30      | 080M30      | 6              | 1030     | 1,1178     | Ck 30     |
| 080M36       |             | 080M36      |                | 1035     |            |           |
| 080M40       | 080M40      | 080M40      | 8              | 1040     | 1,1186     | Ck 40     |
| 080M46       |             | 080M46      |                | 1045     | 1,1191     | Ck 45     |
| 080M50       | 080M50      | 080M50      | 43A            | 1049     |            |           |

| Carbon and Carbon Manganese Freecutting Steels |             |             |                |          |            |            |
|--|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------|------------|------------|
| Steel  | BS 970 1991 | BS 970 1983 | BS 970 1955 En | AISI/SAE | WERK-STOFF | KURZ-NAME  |
| 210A15   | 210A15      | 210A15      |                | 1117     |            |            |
| 210M15   | 210M15      | 210M15      | 32M            | 1117     | 1,0723     | 15 S 20    |
| 212A37   |             | 212A37      | 88M            |          |            |            |
| 212A42   | 212A42      | 212A42      | 80M            | 1139     | 1,0727     | 45 S 20    |
| 212M36   |             | 212M36      | 8M             | 1140     | 1,0726     | 35 S 20    |
| 214A15   | 214A15      | 214A15      |                | 1118     |            |            |
| 214M15   | 214M15      | 214M15      | 202            | 1118     |            |            |
| 216M28   |             | 216M28      |                | 1132     |            |            |
| 216M36   | 216M36      | 216M36      | 15AM           | 1137     |            |            |
| 216M44   |             | 216M44      |                |          |            |            |
| 220M07   |             | 220M07      | 1A             | 1113     | 1,0711     | 9 S 20     |
| 225M36   |             | 225M36      |                |          |            |            |
| 226M44   | 226M44      | 226M44      | 8M             | 1144     | 1,0727     | 45 S 20    |
| 230M07   | 230M07      | 230M07      | 1A             | 1213     | 1,0715     | 9 SMn 28   |
| 230M07Pb                                       | 230M07Pb    | 230M07Pb    | 1A Pb          | 12L14    | 1,0718     | 9 SMnPb 28 |

| Stainless and Heat Resisting Steels |             |             |                |          |            |                     |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------|------------|---------------------|
| Steel                               | BS 970 1991 | BS 970 1983 | BS 970 1955 En | AISI/SAE | WERK-STOFF | KURZ-NAME           |
| 302S31                              | 302S31      | 302S31      |                | 302      |            |                     |
| 303S31                              | 303S31      | 303S31      | 58M            | 303      | 1,4305     | X10 CrNi 18 9       |
| 303S42                              | 303S42      | 303S42      | 58AM           | 303Se    | 1,4305     | X10 CrNi 18 9       |
| 304S11                              | 304S11      | 304S11      |                | 304L     | 1,4306     | X2 CrNi 19 11       |
| 304S15                              | 304S15      | 304S15      | 58E            | 304      | 1,4301     | X5 CrNi 18 10       |
| 304S31                              | 304S31      | 304S31      |                | 304      | 1,4301     | X5 CrNi 18 10       |
| 310S31                              | 310S31      | 310S31      |                | 310      | 1,4845     | X12 CrNi 25 21      |
| 316S11                              | 316S11      | 316S11      |                | 316L     | 1,4404     | X2 CrNiMo 17 13 2   |
| 316S13                              | 316S13      | 316S13      |                | 316L     | 1,4435     | X2 CrNiMo 18 14 3   |
| 316S31                              | 316S31      | 316S31      |                | 316      | 1,4401     | X5 CrNiMo 17 12 2   |
| 316S33                              | 316S33      | 316S33      |                | 316      | 1,4436     | X5 CrNiMo 17 13 2   |
| 320S31                              | 320S31      | 320S31      |                | 316Ti    | 1,4571     | X6 CrNiMoTi 17 12 2 |
| 321S31                              | 321S31      | 321S31      |                | 321      | 1,4541     | X6 CrNiTi 18 10     |
| 325S31                              | 325S31      | 325S31      |                |          |            |                     |
| 326S36                              |             |             | 58JM           | 316Se    |            |                     |
| 347S31                              | 347S31      | 347S31      |                | 347      | 1,4550     | X6 CrNiNb 18 10     |
| 403S17                              | 403S17      | 403S17      |                | 403      | 1,4000     | X6 Cr 13            |
| 410S21                              | 410S21      | 410S21      | 56A            | 410S     | 1,4006     | X10 Cr 13           |
| 416S21                              | 416S21      | 416S21      | 56AM           | 416      | 1,4005     | X12 Cr 5 13         |
| 416S29                              | 416S29      | 416S29      | 56BM           |          |            |                     |
| 416S37                              | 416S37      | 416S37      | 56CM           |          |            |                     |
| 416S41                              | 416S41      | 416S41      | 56AM           | 416Se    |            |                     |
| 420S29                              | 420S29      | 420S29      | 56B            | 420      | 1,4021     | X20 Cr 13           |
| 420S37                              | 420S37      | 420S37      | 56C            |          |            |                     |
| 430S17                              | 430S17      | 430S17      |                | 430      | 1,4016     | X6 Cr 17            |
| 431S29                              | 431S29      | 431S29      | 57             | 431      | 1,4057     | X20 CrNi 17 2       |
| 441S49                              |             |             | 57             | 431Se    |            |                     |

| Alloy Steels |             |             |                |          |            |                |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------|------------|----------------|
| Steel        | BS 970 1991 | BS 970 1983 | BS 970 1955 En | AISI/SAE | WERK-STOFF | KURZ-NAME      |
| 523H15       | 523H15      | 523H15      |                | 5015     | 1,7012     | 13 Cr 2        |
| 523M15       | 523M15      | 523M15      |                | 5015     | 1,7015     | 15 Cr 3        |
| 527A17       | 527A17      | 527A17      |                | 5115     |            |                |
| 527A60       |             |             | 48             | 5160     | 1,7176     | 55 Cr 3        |
| 527H17       | 527H17      | 527H17      |                | 5115     |            |                |
| 527H60       |             |             |                | 5160     | 1,7176     | 55 Cr 3        |
| 527M17       | 527M17      | 527M17      |                | 5115     |            |                |
| 530A30       |             | 530A30      | 18A            | 5130     | 1,7030     | 28 Cr 4        |
| 530A32       |             | 530A32      | 18B            | 5130     | 1,7033     | 34 Cr 4        |
| 530A36       |             | 530A36      | 18C            | 5132     | 1,7034     | 37 Cr 4        |
| 530A40       |             | 530A40      | 18D            | 5140     | 1,7035     | 41 Cr 4        |
| 530H32       |             | 530H32      |                | 5130     | 1,7033     | 34 Cr 4        |
| 530H36       |             | 530H36      |                | 5132     | 1,7034     | 37 Cr 4        |
| 530H40       |             | 530H40      |                | 5140     | 1,7035     | 41 Cr 4        |
| 530M40       | 530M40      | 530M40      | 18             | 5140     | 1,7035     | 41 Cr 4        |
| 534A99       |             | 534A99      | 31             | 52100    | 1,3505     | 100 Cr 6       |
| 590A15       | 590A15      | 590A15      |                | 59015    | 1,7131     | 16 Mn Cr 5     |
| 590H17       | 590H17      | 590H17      |                | 59017    | 1,7131     | 16 Mn Cr 5     |
| 590M17       | 590M17      | 590M17      |                | 59017    | 1,7131     | 16 Mn Cr 5     |
| 605A32       |             | 605A32      | 16B            |          |            |                |
| 605A37       |             | 605A37      | 16C            |          |            |                |
| 605H32       |             | 605H32      |                |          |            |                |
| 605H37       |             | 605H37      |                |          |            |                |
| 605M36       | 605M36      | 605M36      | 16             |          |            |                |
| 606M36       | 606M36      | 606M36      | 16M            |          |            |                |
| 635A14       | 635A14      | 635A14      |                |          |            |                |
| 635H15       | 635H15      | 635H15      |                |          |            |                |
| 635M15       | 635M15      | 635M15      | 351            |          |            |                |
| 637A16       | 637A16      | 637A16      |                |          |            |                |
| 637H17       | 637H17      | 637H17      |                |          |            |                |
| 637M17       | 637M17      | 637M17      | 352            |          |            |                |
| 655H13       | 655H13      | 655H13      |                | 3415     | 1,5752     | 14 NiCr 14     |
| 655M13       | 655M13      | 655M13      | 36             | 3415     | 1,5752     | 14 NiCr 14     |
| 665H17       | 665H17      | 665H17      |                | 4615     |            |                |
| 665H20       | 665H20      | 665H20      |                | 4620H    |            |                |
| 665H23       | 665H23      | 665H23      |                |          |            |                |
| 665M17       | 665M17      | 665M17      | 34             | 4615     |            |                |
| 665M20       | 665M20      | 665M20      |                | 4620     |            |                |
| 665M23       | 665M23      | 665M23      | 25             |          |            |                |
| 708A25       |             | 708A25      |                |          |            |                |
| 708A30       |             | 708A30      |                | 4130     |            |                |
| 708A37       |             | 708A37      | 19B            | 4137     | 1,7220     | 34 CrMo 4      |
| 708A40       |             | 708A40      |                | 4140     | 1,7225     | 42 CrMo 4      |
| 708A42       |             | 708A42      | 19C            | 4142     | 1,7225     | 42 CrMo 4      |
| 708A47       |             | 708A47      |                | 4147     | 1,7228     | 50 CrMo 4      |
| 708H20       | 708H20      | 708H20      |                |          |            |                |
| 708H37       |             | 708H37      |                | 4137H    | 1,722      | 34 CrMo 4      |
| 708H42       |             | 708H42      |                | 4142H    | 1,7227     | 42 CrMo 4      |
| 708H45       |             | 708H45      |                | 4145H    |            |                |
| 708M20       | 708M20      | 708M20      |                |          |            |                |
| 708M40       | 708M40      | 708M40      | 19             | 4140     | 1,7225     | 42 CrMo 4      |
| 709M40       | 709M40      | 709M40      | 19             | 4140     | 1,7225     | 42 CrMo 4      |
| 720M32       | 720M32      | 720M32      |                |          | 1,7361     | 32 CrMo 12     |
| 722M24       | 722M24      | 722M24      | 40B            |          | 1,7361     | 32 CrMo 12     |
| 735A50       |             |             | 47             | 6150     | 1,8159     | 50 CrV 4       |
| 805A17       | 805A17      | 805A17      |                | 8617     | 1,6523     | 21 NiCrMo 22   |
| 805A20       | 805A20      | 805A20      |                | 8620     | 1,6543     | 21 NiCrMo 22   |
| 805A22       | 805A22      | 805A22      |                | 8622     | 1,6543     | 21 NiCrMo 22   |
| 805A60       |             |             |                | 8660     |            |                |
| 805H17       | 805H17      | 805H17      |                | 8617H    | 1,6523     | 21 NiCrMo 22   |
| 805H20       | 805H20      | 805H20      |                | 8620H    | 1,6543     | 21 NiCrMo 22   |
| 805H22       | 805H22      | 805H22      |                | 8622H    | 1,6543     | 21 NiCrMo 22   |
| 805H60       |             | 805H60*     |                | 8660H    |            |                |
| 805M17       | 805M17      | 805M17      | 361            | 8617     | 1,6523     | 21 NiCrMo 22   |
| 805M20       | 805M20      | 805M20      | 362            | 8620     | 1,6543     | 21 NiCrMo 22   |
| 805M22       | 805M22      | 805M22      |                | 8622     | 1,6543     | 21 NiCrMo 22   |
| 808H17       | 808H17      | 808H17      |                |          |            |                |
| 808M17       | 808M17      | 808M17      |                |          |            |                |
| 815H17       | 815H17      | 815H17      |                |          |            |                |
| 805M17       | 815M17      | 805M17      | 353            |          |            |                |
| 817A37       |             | 817A37      |                | 4340     |            |                |
| 817A42       |             | 817A42      |                | 4340     |            |                |
| 817M40       | 817M40      | 807M40      | 24             | 4340     | 1,6565     | 40 CrNiMo 6    |
| 820H17       | 820H17      | 820H17      |                |          |            |                |
| 820M17       | 820M17      | 820M17      | 354            |          |            |                |
| 822H17       | 822H17      | 822M17      |                |          |            |                |
| 822M17       | 822M17      | 822M17      | 355            |          |            |                |
| 826M31       | 826M31      | 826M31      | 25             |          | 1,6743     | 32 NiCrMo 10 4 |
| 826M40       | 826M40      | 826M40      | 26             |          | 1,6745     | 40 NiCrMo 10 5 |
| 832H13       | 832H13      | 832H13      |                |          | 1,6657     | 14 NiCrMo 13 4 |
| 832M13       | 832M13      | 832M13      | 36C            | 9310     | 1,6657     | 14 NiCrMo 13 4 |
| 835H15       | 835H15      | 835H15      |                |          | 1,6723     | 15 NiCrMo 16 5 |
| 835M15       | 835M15      | 835M15      | 39B            |          | 1,6723     | 15 NiCrMo 16 5 |
| 835M30       | 835M30      | 835M30      | 30B            |          | 1,6747     | 30 NiCrMo 16 6 |
| 897M39       | 897M39      | 897M39      | 40C            |          | 1,8523     | 39 CrMoV 13 9  |
| 905M39       | 905M39      | 905M39      | 41B            |          | 1,8509     | 41 CrAlMo 7    |
| 925A60       |             | 925A60*     |                |          |            |                |
| 945M38       | 945M38      | 945M38      | 100            |          |            |                |



# Hexagon, Ball-Ended Hexagon & Torx Keys



## WIXROYD QUALITY

Wixroyd hand tools are made in a strict quality controlled environment, ensuring a continually high standard of product. Buying the best quality now saves time and money normally caused by the failure of low quality alternatives. The low quality alternatives are a false economy in the long run.

## MATERIAL

Chrome-vanadium steel of the highest quality is used to make these products, and is either blackened or nickel plated. In addition, our hexagon keys are chamfered to provide a quality you can feel.

## A/F OF HEX KEYS AND SCREW SIZES

| A/F mm | Test Torque |               | Min Hardness HRC | Hexagon Headed Screws |          |          |                      |                           |
|--------|-------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------------------|---------------------------|
|        | Hexagon Nm  | Ball Ended Nm |                  | ISO 4762 (DIN 912)    | DIN 6912 | DIN 7984 | ISO 10642 (DIN 7991) | ISO 4026-4029 DIN 913-916 |
| 0,7    | 0,08        | -             | 52-55            | -                     | -        | -        | -                    | M1,4 M1,6 (M1,8)          |
| 0,9    | 0,18        | -             |                  | -                     | -        | -        | -                    | M2                        |
| 1,3    | 0,53        | -             |                  | (M1,4)                | -        | -        | -                    | M2,5                      |
| 1,5    | 0,82        | 0,40          |                  | M1,6 M2               | -        | -        | -                    | M3                        |
| 2,0    | 1,90        | 0,98          |                  | M2,5                  | -        | M3       | M3                   | M4                        |
| 2,5    | 3,80        | 1,60          |                  | M3                    | -        | M4       | M4                   | M5                        |
| 3      | 6,60        | 2,90          |                  | M4                    | M4       | M5       | M5                   | M6                        |
| 4      | 16          | 6,40          |                  | M5                    | M5       | M6       | M6                   | M8                        |
| 5      | 30          | 12            |                  | M6                    | M6       | M8       | M8                   | M10                       |
| 6      | 52          | 21            |                  | M8                    | M8       | -        | M10                  | M12 (M14)                 |
| 7      | 78          | -             | 50-54            | -                     | -        | M10      | -                    |                           |
| 8      | 120         | 50            |                  | M10                   | M10      | M12      | M12                  | M16                       |
| 10     | 220         | 92            | M12              | M12                   | M14      | M14 M16  | (M18) M20            |                           |
| 12     | 370         | 250           | 48-52            | M14                   | M14      | M16 M18  | (M18) M20            | (M22) M24                 |
| 14     | 590         | -             |                  | M16 M18               | M16 M18  | M20 M22  | (M22 M24)            | -                         |
| 17     | 980         | -             | M20 (M22)        | M20 M22               | M24      | -        | -                    |                           |
| 19     | 1360        | -             | M24 (M27)        | M24 M27               | -        | -        | -                    |                           |
| 22     | 2110        | -             | 45-50            | M30                   | M30      | -        | -                    | -                         |
| 24     | 2750        | -             |                  | M33                   | M33      | -        | -                    | -                         |
| 27     | 3910        | -             |                  | M36                   | M36      | -        | -                    | -                         |
| 32     | 6510        | -             |                  | M42                   | -        | -        | -                    | -                         |
| 36     | 9260        | -             |                  | M48                   | -        | -        | -                    | -                         |

\* Special screws () no ISO standard

## TORX KEY AND SCREW SIZES

| Torx® |       |      | Torx® Headed Screws |                 |                 |                   |          |             |           |                   |                   |
|-------|-------|------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Size  | mm    | Nm   | Metric (M)          |                 |                 |                   |          | Sheet Metal |           |                   |                   |
|       |       |      | DIN 4762 DIN 912    | DIN 963 DIN 965 | DIN 964 DIN 966 | DIN 7984 DIN 6912 | DIN 7985 | DIN 7991    | DIN 7981  | DIN 7972 DIN 7982 | DIN 7973 DIN 7983 |
| T6    | 1,70  | 0,75 | *                   | *               | *               | *                 | *        | *           | *         | *                 | *                 |
| T7    | 1,99  | 1,4  | *                   | *               | *               | *                 | *        | *           | *         | *                 | *                 |
| T8    | 2,31  | 2,2  | 2,5                 | 2,5             | 2,5             | -                 | 2,5      | -           | 2,9       | 2,9               | 2,9               |
| T9    | 2,50  | 2,8  | *                   | *               | -               | -                 | -        | -           | -         | -                 | -                 |
| T10   | 2,74  | 3,7  | 3                   | 3               | 3               | 3                 | 3        | 3           | 3,5       | 3,5               | 3,5               |
| T15   | 3,27  | 6,4  | *                   | 3,5             | 3,5             | -                 | 3,5      | -           | 3,9       | 3,9               | 3,9               |
| T20   | 3,86  | 10,5 | 4                   | 4               | 4               | 4                 | 4        | 4           | 4,2       | 4,2               | 4,2               |
| T25   | 4,43  | 15,9 | 5                   | 5               | 5               | 5                 | 5        | 5           | 4,8 / 5,5 | 4,8 / 5,5         | 4,8 / 5,5         |
| T27   | 4,99  | 22,5 | *                   | *               | *               | *                 | *        | *           | *         | *                 | *                 |
| T30   | 5,52  | 31,1 | 6                   | 6               | 6               | 6                 | 6        | 6           | 6,3       | 6,3               | 6,3               |
| T40   | 6,65  | 54,1 | 8                   | 8               | 8               | 8                 | 8        | 8           | -         | -                 | -                 |
| T45   | 7,82  | 86,2 | *                   | *               | *               | *                 | *        | *           | *         | *                 | *                 |
| T50   | 8,83  | 132  | 10                  | 10              | 10              | 10                | 10       | 10          | -         | -                 | -                 |
| T55   | 11,22 | 252  | 12                  | -               | -               | 12                | -        | 12          | -         | -                 | -                 |

\* Special screws

TECHNICAL APPENDIX TEN





## Material Specifications and Properties

authentic stainless steels

Authentic steels are non-magnetic and it is not possible to harden them by heat treatment. The only method of hardening these steels is through cold forming or deformation when strain hardening takes place rapidly. The steel can be restored to a fully softened condition by annealing, sometimes referred to as solution treatment.

**Type AISI 303 S21 (form EN58AM)**

Colour Code: White (Austenitic - non magnetic). Free machining quality (contains sulphur). Good corrosion resistance and weldability is fair, but oxy-acetylene is not generally recommended. Can be cold formed but severe sharp corner bends should be avoided. Typical application - Repetitive machining, Automatics etc.

**Type AISI 304 S15 (form EN58E)**

Colour Code: Yellow (Austenitic - non magnetic). General purpose stainless, machineability is fair, has good general corrosion resistance, weldability is good. (Oxy-acetylene is not generally recommended.) Cold forming is very good: also has good polishing qualities. Non-magnetic when annealed, slightly magnetic when cold worked. Typical application - Suitable for General Engineering, Hospital, Laundry etc.

**Type AISI 316 S16 (form EN58J)**

Colour Code: Red (Austenitic - non-magnetic). High corrosion resistance, especially salt water/acid. Machineability fair. Weldability good. Cold forming good. Non-magnetic when annealed, slightly magnetic when cold worked.

| Chemical Agent          | Stainless Steel |           |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------|
|                         | Grade 316       | Grade 303 |
| Acetaldehyde            | A               | A         |
| Acetic Acid             | A               | A         |
| Acetone                 | A               | A         |
| Acetylene Gas           | A               | A         |
| Aluminium Chloride      | C               | C         |
| Ammonia, aqueous liquid | A               | A         |
| Ammonium Chloride       | A               | B         |
| Aniline                 | A               | A         |
| Benzene (Benzol)        | A               | A         |
| Borax Solutions         | A               | A         |
| Butane                  | A               | A         |
| Butyl Acetate           | A               | A         |
| Butyl Alcohol           | A               | A         |
| Calcium Chloride        | A               | B         |
| Calcium Hydroxide       | A               | A         |
| Carbon Tetrachloride    | A               | A         |
| Chloroform              | A               | A         |
| Chromic Acid            | B               | C         |
| Citric Acid             | A               | A         |
| Cyclohexane             | A               | A         |
| Diesel Oil              | A               | B         |
| Ethyl Acetate           | A               | A         |
| Ethyl Alcohol           | A               | A         |
| Ethylene Glycol         | A               | A         |
| Ferric Chloride         | B               | C         |
| Formic Acid             | A               | B         |
| Freon 1                 | B               | B         |
| Freon 21                | N/A             | N/A       |
| Freon 22                | N/A             | N/A       |
| Gasoline                | A               | A         |
| Glycerine               | A               | A         |
| Hydrogen Gas            | N/A             | N/A       |
| Hydrogen Peroxide       | A               | B         |
| Hydrogen Sulphide       | A               | B         |
| Kerosene                | A               | A         |
| Lye                     | A               | A         |
| Lubricating Oils SAE    | A               | A         |
| Magnesium Chloride      | A               | B         |
| Magnesium Sulphate      | A               | A         |
| Methane                 | A               | A         |
| Methyl Alcohol          | A               | A         |
| Motor Oil               | A               | A         |
| Naphtha                 | A               | A         |
| Nitric Acid             | A               | A         |
| Phosphoric Acid         | A               | A         |
| Potassium Dichromate    | A               | A         |
| Potassium Hydroxide     | A               | A         |
| Sodium Carbonate        | A               | A         |
| Sodium Hydroxide        | A               | A         |
| Sodium Hypochloride     | A               | B         |
| Sodium Sulphate         | A               | A         |
| Steam                   | A               | A         |
| Stearic Acid            | A               | A         |
| Sulphur Dioxide Gas     | B               | B         |
| Sulphuric Acid          | A               | C         |
| Toluene                 | N/A             | N/A       |
| Trichloroethylene       | A               | A         |
| Turpentine              | A               | A         |
| Vegetable Oils          | A               | A         |
| Vinyl Acetate           | N/A             | N/A       |
| Water                   | A               | A         |
| Xylene                  | N/A             | N/A       |
| Zinc Chloride           | B               | C         |

A - Good Resistance  
N/R - Not Recommended

B - Medium Resistance  
N/A - Information not available

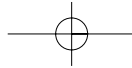
C - Low Resistance

TECHNICAL APPENDIX ELEVEN



Disclaimer: While every effort has been made to ensure the accuracy of data, Wixroyd shall have no liability for any loss or damage suffered by any party, caused directly or indirectly, by the use of this data. If accuracy of such information is critical please double check with the relevant institution or body.





# Material Specifications and Properties

## plastics & rubbers



### Duroplast

1. All the values reported in the tables are the result of tests carried out in our laboratories under controlled temperate and humidity (23C - 58% rh) in given conditions of use for a relatively limited time. The technical designer should consider to use an adequate safety factor for particularly heavy conditions of use.

2. "Max. limit static load" means the value over which the applied load to the element, in certain conditions of use, may cause material deformation. To establish the admissible load on the element, designers should consider an appropriate safety factor according to specific conditions of use to vibrations, and dynamic loads.

| Chemical Agents Resistance                      | Duroplast (PF) 23C | Painted Duroplast Clean 23C |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| Alcohol (methanol, ethanol, isopropanol, ...)   | ●                  | ●                           |
| Boiling water                                   |                    |                             |
| Edible Oils                                     | ●                  | ●                           |
| Esters (methyl acetate, ethyl acetate, ...)     | ●                  | N/A                         |
| Ether (ethyl ether, oil ether, ...)             | ●                  | N/A                         |
| Fat   | ●                  | N/A                         |
| Ketons (acetone)                                | ●                  | ●                           |
| Mineral oils                                    | ●                  | ●                           |
| Petrol, gas oil, benzene                        | ●                  | ●                           |
| Strong acids (hydrolic, nitric, sulphuric, ...) | ▲                  | ▲                           |
| Strong alkali                                   | ▲                  | ▲                           |
| Toluene   | ●                  | (milk effect)               |
| Water   | ●                  | ●                           |
| Weak acids (butyric, oleic, lactic, ...)        |                    | good                        |
| Weak alkali                                     |                    | good                        |
| Xylene  | ●                  | (milk effect)               |

- = good resistance
- ▲ = fair resistance (limited use according to working conditions)
- = poor resistance (should not be used)
- N.B. = blanks stand for data not

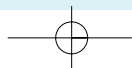
| Delrin Polyacetal 150                      |             |                        |
|--|-------------|------------------------|
| Mechanical Properties                      | ASTM Method | Values Polyac. 150     |
| Density                                    | D792        | 1,42 g/cm <sup>2</sup> |
| Tensile strength @ yield                   | D628        |                        |
| -55°C                                      |             | 101 N/mm <sup>2</sup>  |
| -40°C                                      |             | -N/mm <sup>2</sup>     |
| 12°C                                       |             | 69 N/mm <sup>2</sup>   |
| 70°C                                       |             | 48 N/mm <sup>2</sup>   |
| 100°C                                      |             | 36 N/mm <sup>2</sup>   |
| 122°C                                      |             | 26 N/mm <sup>2</sup>   |
| Elongation @ break                         | D638        |                        |
| -55°C                                      |             | 0,38%                  |
| -40°C                                      |             | - %                    |
| 12°C                                       |             | 75%                    |
| 70°C                                       |             | 230%                   |
| 100°C                                      |             | >260%                  |
| 122°C                                      |             | >260%                  |
| Tensile E Modulus                          | D638        | 3100 N/mm <sup>2</sup> |
| Shear Strength                             | D732        | 66 N/mm <sup>2</sup>   |
| Flexural Modulus                           | D790        |                        |
| -55°C                                      |             | 3650 N/mm <sup>2</sup> |
| -40°C                                      |             | 2620 N/mm <sup>2</sup> |
| -23°C                                      |             | 1550 N/mm <sup>2</sup> |
| -70°C                                      |             | 895 N/mm <sup>2</sup>  |
| -100°C                                     |             | 620 N/mm <sup>2</sup>  |
| Flexural fatigue endurance limit           | D671        | 32 N/mm <sup>2</sup>   |
| Compressive stress                         | D695        |                        |
| 1% deformation                             |             | 36 N/mm <sup>2</sup>   |
| 10% deformation                            |             | 124 N/mm <sup>2</sup>  |
| Izod impact strength                       | D256        |                        |
| unnotched                                  |             | no break J/m           |
| notched                                    |             |                        |
| -40°C                                      |             | 96 J/m                 |
| 23°C                                       |             | 123 J/m                |
| Tensile impact strength                    | D1822       | 350 KJ/m <sup>2</sup>  |
| Deformation under load                     | D621        |                        |
| (14N/mm <sup>2</sup> @ 50°C)               |             | 0,5%                   |
| Hardness, Rockell                          | D785        | M94                    |
|  |             | R120                   |
| Water absorption                           | D570        |                        |
| 24 hours immersion equilibrium             |             | 0,25%                  |
| 50% R.H. equilibrium, continuous immersion |             | 0,22%                  |
|  |             | 0,90%                  |

| Delrin Polyacetal 150                         |             |                            |
|---|-------------|----------------------------|
| Mechanical Properties                         | ASTM Method | Values                     |
| Coefficient of dynamic friction against steel | D1894       |                            |
| no lubricant                                  | -61T        | 0,10 - 0,30                |
| water lubricated                              |             | 0,10 - 0,20                |
| oil lubricated                                |             | 0,05 - 0,10                |
| against Brass                                 |             | 0,15                       |
| against Aluminium                             |             | 0,15                       |
| against Polyacetal                            |             | 0,35                       |
| <b>THERMAL PROPERTIES</b>                     |             |                            |
| Melting point                                 | D2133       | 175°C                      |
| Deflection temperature under flexural load    | D648        |                            |
| 1,8 N/mm <sup>2</sup>                         |             | 38°C                       |
| 0,5 N/mm <sup>2</sup>                         |             | 172°C                      |
| Thermal conductivity                          |             | 0,37 W/mK                  |
| Specific heat                                 |             | 1,47 KJ/kgK                |
| Coefficient of linear thermal expansion       | D696        |                            |
| -40°C - 30°C                                  |             | 10,4 1x10 <sup>-5</sup> °C |
| 30°C - 60°C                                   |             | 12,1 1x10 <sup>-5</sup> °C |
| 60°C - 105°C                                  |             | 13,7 1x10 <sup>-5</sup> °C |
| 105°C - 150°C                                 |             | 14,9 1x10 <sup>-5</sup> °C |
| Flamability                                   | UL94        | HB                         |
| Maximum continuous use temperature in air     |             | 90°C                       |
| in water                                      |             | 65°C                       |
| Maximum intermittent use temperature in air   |             | 150°C                      |
| in water                                      |             | 80°C                       |
| Minimum continuous use temperature            |             | -40°C                      |
| <b>ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES</b>                  |             |                            |
| Volume resistivity                            | D257        | 10 <sup>-25</sup> ohm cm   |
| Surface resistivity                           | D257        | 10 <sup>-25</sup> ohm      |
| Dielectric strength short time (2,3mm sheet)  | D149        | 20 KV/mm                   |
| Dielectric constant 10-2HZ - 106HZ            | D150        | 3,7                        |
| Dissipation factor (1mm sheet)                | D150        |                            |
| 100HZ   |             |                            |
| 1kHz  |             |                            |
| 10kHz   |             |                            |
| 1MHZ  |             | 0,005                      |

TECHNICAL APPENDIX TWELVE

### Plastics and Rubbers

|                            | Tensile Strength PSI | Elongation % | Max. Continuous °C | Service Temperature Min. °C | Resistance to Weak Acids | Resistance to Strong Acids      | Resistance to Weak Alkalis | Resistance to Strong Alkalis | Resistance to Organic Solvents | Resistance to Oils and Greases | Resistance to Sunlight | Shore A Hardness | Dielectric Constant Volts/ mm | Tear Strength N/m |
|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| Low-density Polyethylene   | 600-2300             | 90-800       | 50                 | -30                         | Fair                     | Fair except for oxidising acids | Good                       | Good                         | Resistant below 60°C           | Attcked by some                | Poor if unprotected    | -                | -                             | -                 |
| High-density Polyethylene  | 3100-4500            | 10-150       | 60                 | -65                         | Good                     | Attcked by some                 | Good                       | Good                         | Unaffected below 80°C          | Limited                        | Crases if unprotected  | -                | -                             | -                 |
| Standard PVC               | 700-2000             | 700-2000     | 50                 | -35                         | Limited                  | Limited                         | Limited                    | Limited                      | Poor                           | Limited                        | Good                   | -                | -                             | -                 |
| Polypropylene              | 3900-5000            | 50-600       | 110                | -25                         | Good                     | Poor                            | Good                       | Good                         | Unaffected below 80°C          | Poor                           | Poor                   | -                | -                             | -                 |
| EVA                        | 1750-2500            | 700-800      | 45                 | -20                         | Good                     | Attcked by oxidising acids      | Good                       | Good                         | Poor                           | Poor                           | Poor degrades slowly   | -                | -                             | -                 |
| PA6,6 polyamide (Nylon) 66 | 7600                 | 50-300       | 120                | -80                         | Poor                     | Poor                            | Poor                       | Poor                         | Attcked by some                | Attcked by some                | Discolours slightly    | -                | -                             | -                 |
| PA6 polyamide (Nylon) 6    | 5800                 | 50-250       | 100                | -70                         | Poor                     | Poor                            | Poor                       | Poor                         | Attcked by some                | Attcked by some                | Discolours slightly    | -                | -                             | -                 |
| Polystyrene                | 3000-7000            | 1-60         | 65                 | -20                         | Good                     | Attcked by oxidising acids      | Good                       | Good                         | Soluble in some                | Attcked by some                | Some attack            | -                | -                             | -                 |
| Thermoplastic Rubber       | 980-1100             | 980-1100     | 135                | -40                         | Excellent                | Good                            | Excellent                  | Good                         | Attcked by some                | Attcked by some                | Good                   | -                | -                             | -                 |
| Silicone Rubber            | 8,5 Mpa              | 230          | 200                | -60                         | Poor                     | Poor                            | Fair                       | Fair                         | Poor                           | Attcked                        | Good                   | -                | -                             | -                 |
| Flexible PVC               | 2971                 | 300% min     | 66                 | -29                         | Good                     | Poor                            | Good                       | Poor                         | Poor                           | Poor                           | Fair                   | 76-80            | 7442                          | 35023             |
| POM-Polyacetal             | 8800                 | 50-70        | 80                 | -40                         | Poor                     | Poor                            | Good                       | Good                         | Soluble in some                | Good                           | Fair                   | -                | -                             | -                 |
| EPDM                       | 17,6-21 (Mpa)        | 500-800      | 121                | -37,2                       | Good                     | Good                            | Fair                       | Fair                         | Attcked by some                | Poor                           | Good                   | -                | -                             | -                 |
| High-Temp PVC              | 16MNm-2              | 225-275      | 200                | -25                         | Good                     | Good                            | Good                       | Fair                         | Poor                           | Poor                           | Fair                   | 83-93            | 7442                          | 31521             |





# Technopolymer Part 1

TECHNICAL APPENDIX THIRTEEN

| Chemical Agents and Solvents | Polymide (PA) |        |     | Polypropylene (PP) |        |     | NBR Rubber |        | Thermoplastic Elastomer (TP) |            | Acetal Resin (POM) |       |        |     |
|------------------------------|---------------|--------|-----|--------------------|--------|-----|------------|--------|------------------------------|------------|--------------------|-------|--------|-----|
|                              | notes         | conc.% | 23C | notes              | conc.% | 23C | notes      | conc.% | 23C                          | notes      | 23C                | notes | conc.% | 23C |
| Acetic acid                  | Sol.          | 10     | ▲   |                    | 40     | ●   |            |        | ▲                            |            | ●                  | Sol.  | 20     | ▲   |
| Acetone                      |               | 100    | ●   |                    | 10     | ●   |            |        | ▲                            |            | ●                  |       |        | ●   |
| Acrylonitrile                |               | 100    | ●   |                    |        |     |            |        | ▲                            |            |                    |       |        |     |
| Alimentary Oils              |               |        | ●   |                    | 10     | ●   |            |        | ●                            | Up to 60°C | ●                  |       |        | ●   |
| Aluminium Chloride           | Sol.          | 10     | ●   |                    | 10     | ●   | Sol.       |        | ●                            |            | ●                  |       |        |     |
| Aluminium Sulphate           | Sol.          | 10     | ●   |                    | 10     | ●   | Sol.       |        | ●                            |            | ●                  |       |        |     |
| Amonia                       | Sol.          | 10     | ●   | Conc.              |        | ●   | Sol.       |        |                              |            |                    |       |        |     |
| Amonia - gaseous             |               |        |     |                    |        | ●   |            |        | ●                            |            |                    |       |        |     |
| Ammonium chloride            | Sol.          | 10     | ●   |                    |        | ●   | Sol.       |        | ●                            |            | ●                  | Sol.  | 10     | ●   |
| Amyl alcohol                 |               | 100    | ●   |                    |        | ●   |            |        | ●                            |            | ●                  |       |        | ●   |
| Aniline                      |               | 100    |     |                    |        | ●   |            |        | ▲                            |            | ▲                  |       |        | ●   |
| Beer                         | Sol.          | 10     | ●   |                    |        | ●   |            |        | ●                            |            | ●                  |       |        | ●   |
| Benzoic acid                 | Sol.          | Sat.   |     |                    | Sat.   | ●   | Sol.       |        |                              | Up to 60°C | ●                  |       |        | ●   |
| Benzol/benzene               |               | 100    | ●   |                    |        | ▲   |            |        | ▲                            |            | ▲                  |       |        | ●   |
| Boiling water                | Swell.        |        |     |                    |        | ●   |            |        |                              |            |                    |       |        |     |
| Boric acid                   | Sol.          | 10     | ●   |                    | Sat.   | ●   | Sol.       |        | ●                            |            | ●                  |       |        |     |
| Butter                       |               |        | ●   |                    |        | ●   |            |        | ●                            |            | ●                  |       |        | ●   |
| Butyl acetate                |               | 100    | ●   |                    |        | ●   |            |        |                              |            |                    |       |        | ●   |
| Butyl alcohol                |               | 100    | ●   |                    |        | ●   |            |        | ●                            |            | ●                  |       |        | ●   |
| Calcium chloride             | Sol.          | 10     | ●   | Sol.               | 50     | ●   | Sol.       |        | ●                            |            | ●                  |       |        | ●   |
| Carbon disulphide            |               | 100    | ●   |                    |        | ●   |            |        | ▲                            |            | ▲                  |       |        |     |
| Carbon tetrachloride         |               |        | ●   |                    |        | ▲   |            |        | ▲                            |            | ▲                  |       |        | ●   |
| Caustic soda 10%             | Sol.          | 5, 10  | ●   | Sol.               | 5, 10  | ●   | Sol.       | 5, 10  |                              |            | ●                  | Sol.  | 10     | ●   |
| Caustic sode 50%             | Sol.          | 50     |     | Sol.               | 50     | ●   | Sol.       | 50     | ▲                            |            | ●                  |       |        |     |
| Citric acid                  | Sol.          | 10     |     |                    | 10     | ●   | Sol.       |        | ●                            | Up to 60°C | ●                  |       |        | ●   |
| Cloroform                    |               | 100    | ▲   |                    |        | ▲   |            |        | ▲                            |            | ▲                  |       |        |     |
| Copper sulphate              | Sol.          | 10     | ●   |                    |        | ●   | Sol.       |        | ●                            |            | ●                  |       |        | ●   |
| Dichloropan                  |               |        |     |                    |        |     |            |        |                              |            | ▲                  |       |        |     |
| Distilled water              |               |        | ●   |                    |        | ●   |            |        | ●                            |            | ●                  |       |        | ●   |
| Edible fat                   |               |        | ●   |                    |        | ●   |            |        | ●                            |            | ●                  |       |        | ●   |
| Ethyl acetate                |               | 100    | ●   |                    |        | ●   |            |        | ▲                            |            |                    |       |        | ●   |
| Ethyl alcohol                |               | 96     | ●   |                    | 96     | ●   |            |        |                              |            | ●                  |       |        | ●   |
| Ethyl chloride               |               | 100    | ●   |                    |        | ▲   |            |        | ●                            |            |                    |       |        |     |
| Ethyl ether                  |               | 100    | ●   |                    |        | ●   |            |        |                              |            | ▲                  |       |        |     |
| Ethylene glycol              |               |        | ●   |                    |        | ●   |            |        | ●                            |            |                    |       |        |     |
| Ferric chloride              | Sol.          | 10     | ●   |                    |        | ●   | Sol.       |        | ●                            |            | ●                  |       |        | ●   |
| Formaldehyde (fomalin)       | Sol.          | 30     | ●   | Sol.               | 40     | ●   | Sol.       | 40     |                              |            | ▲                  |       |        |     |
| Formic acid                  | Sol.          | 10     | ●   | Sol.               | 10     | ●   | Sat.       |        | ▲                            | Up to 60°C | ●                  |       | 100    | ▲   |
| Freon 11                     |               |        |     |                    |        |     |            |        | ●                            |            |                    |       |        | ●   |
| Freon 12                     | Liq.          |        | ●   |                    |        |     |            |        | ●                            |            |                    |       |        | ●   |
| Freon 13                     |               |        |     |                    |        |     |            |        | ●                            |            |                    |       |        | ●   |
| Gas oil                      |               |        | ●   |                    |        | ●   |            |        | ●                            |            | ▲                  |       |        | ●   |
| Glycerine                    |               |        | ●   |                    |        | ●   |            |        | ●                            |            | ▲                  |       |        |     |
| Glycol butylene              |               | 100    | ●   |                    |        |     |            |        | ●                            |            |                    |       |        |     |
| Hydrochloric acid            | Sol.          | 10     | ●   | Sol.               | 30     | ●   | Sol.       | 10     |                              | Up to 60°C | ●                  | Sol.  | 10     | ▲   |
| Hydrofluoric acid            | Sol.          | 40     | ●   | Sol.               | 40     | ●   |            | 50     | ▲                            |            |                    |       |        | ▲   |
| Hydrogen peroxide            | Sol.          | 3      | ●   | Sol.               | 30     | ●   | Sol.       | 80     | ▲                            |            |                    | Sol.  | 90     | ▲   |
| Iodine tincture-alcoholic    |               |        | ▲   |                    |        | ●   |            |        |                              |            | ●                  |       |        |     |
| Isopropyl alcohol            |               |        | ●   |                    |        | ●   |            |        |                              |            | ●                  |       |        | ●   |

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| Conc. = concentration | ● = good resistance   |
| Sol. = solution       | ○ = fair resistance (limited use according to working conditions) |
| Liq. = liquid         | ▲ = poor resistance (should not be used)                          |
| Sat. = saturated      | N.B. = blanks stand for data not available                        |
| Swell. = swelling     |   |



## Technopolymer Part 2



| Chemical Agents and Solvents             | Polyimide (PA) |        | Polypropylene (PP) |        |        | NBR Rubber |       | Thermoplastic Elastomer (TP) |            | Acetal Resin (POM) |     |       |        |     |
|--|----------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------|------------|-------|------------------------------|------------|--------------------|-----|-------|--------|-----|
|  | notes          | conc.% | 23C                | notes  | conc.% | 23C        | notes | conc.%                       | 23C        | notes              | 23C | notes | conc.% | 23C |
| Kerosene                                 |                |        | ●                  |        |        |            |       |                              | ●          |                    | ▲   |       |        | ●   |
| Lactic acid                              | Sol.           | 10     | ●                  | Sol.   | 20     | ●          | Sol.  |                              | ●          |                    | ●   |       |        | ●   |
| Linseed oil                              |                |        | ●                  |        |        | ●          |       | ●                            | Up to 60°C | ●                  |     |       |        | ●   |
| Magnesium chloride                       | Sol.           | 10     | ●                  | Sol.   | Sat.   | ●          | Sol.  |                              | ●          | Up to 60°C         | ●   |       |        | ●   |
| Mercuric chloride                        | Sol.           | 6      | ▲                  |        |        | ●          |       |                              |            |                    | ●   |       |        |     |
| Mercury                                  |                |        | ●                  |        |        | ●          |       | ●                            |            |                    | ●   |       |        |     |
| Methyl acetate                           |                | 100    | ●                  |        |        |            |       |                              |            |                    | ●   |       |        |     |
| Methyl alcohol                           |                | 100    | ●                  |        | 100    | ●          |       |                              |            |                    |     |       |        | ●   |
| Methyl ethyl ketone                      |                |        | ●                  |        |        |            |       | ▲                            |            |                    | ●   |       |        | ▲   |
| Methylene chloride                       |                | 100    | ●                  |        |        |            |       | ▲                            |            |                    | ▲   |       |        |     |
| Milk                                     |                |        | ●                  |        |        | ●          |       | ●                            |            |                    | ▲   |       |        | ●   |
| Mineral oil                              |                |        | ●                  |        |        | ●          |       | ●                            |            |                    | ●   |       |        | ●   |
| Nitric acid                              |                | 10     | ▲                  | Sol.   | 10     | ●          | Sol.  | 10                           |            | Up to 60°C         | ●   | Sol.  | 10     | ▲   |
| Oil                                      |                |        | ●                  |        |        |            |       | ●                            |            |                    |     |       |        | ●   |
| Oil ether                                |                |        | ●                  |        |        | ●          |       |                              |            |                    | ▲   |       |        | ●   |
| Oils for transformers                    |                |        | ●                  |        |        |            |       | ●                            |            |                    | ▲   |       |        | ●   |
| Oleic acid                               |                | 100    | ●                  | Sol.   |        | ●          |       |                              |            | Up to 60°C         |     |       |        | ●   |
| Paraffin oil                             |                |        | ●                  |        |        | ●          |       | ●                            |            | Up to 60°C         | ●   |       |        |     |
| Petrol                                   |                |        | ●                  |        |        |            |       | Swell.                       |            | Up to 60°C         | ●   |       |        | ●   |
| Petrol vapor                             |                |        | ●                  | Swell. |        |            |       |                              |            |                    | ▲   |       |        | ●   |
| Phenol                                   | Sol.           |        | ▲                  |        |        | ●          |       | ▲                            |            |                    | ▲   |       |        | ▲   |
| Phosphoric acid                          | Sol.           | 10     | ▲                  | Sol.   | 85     | ●          | Sol.  | 20                           |            |                    | ▲   | Sol.  | 10     | ▲   |
| (Caustic/Potash) Potassium hydroxide 50% | Sol.           | 50     |                    | Sol.   | 50     |            | Sol.  | 50                           | ▲          | Up to 60°C         | ●   |       |        |     |
| (Caustic/Potash) Potassium hydroxide 10% | Sol.           | 5,10   | ●                  | Sol.   | 5,10   | ●          | Sol.  | 5, 10                        |            |                    | ●   | Sol.  | 10     |     |
| Potassium nitrate                        | Sol.           | 10     | ●                  | Sat.   |        | ●          |       |                              |            |                    | ●   |       |        |     |
| Sea, river and drinkable water           |                |        | ●                  |        |        | ●          |       | ●                            |            |                    | ●   |       |        | ●   |
| Silicon oil                              |                |        | ●                  |        |        | ●          |       | ●                            |            |                    |     |       |        |     |
| Silver nitrate                           |                |        | ●                  | Sol.   | 20     | ●          | Sol.  |                              |            |                    | ●   |       |        |     |
| Soap solution                            | Sol.           |        | ●                  | Sol.   |        | ●          | Sol.  |                              |            |                    | ●   |       |        | ●   |
| Sodium carbonate                         | Sol.           | 10     | ●                  | Sol.   | Sat.   | ●          | Sol.  |                              |            |                    | ●   |       |        | ●   |
| Sodium chloride                          | Sol.           | 10     | ●                  | Sol.   | Sat.   | ●          | Sol.  |                              |            |                    | ●   |       |        | ●   |
| Sodium hypochlorite                      | Sol.           |        | ●                  | Sol.   | 20     | ●          | Sol.  | 10                           | ▲          |                    | ●   | Sol.  | 5      | ▲   |
| Sodium nitrate                           | Sol.           | 10     | ●                  | Sol.   |        | ●          |       |                              |            |                    | ●   |       |        |     |
| Sodium silicate                          |                |        | ●                  |        |        | ●          | Sol.  |                              |            |                    | ●   |       |        |     |
| Sodium sulphate                          | Sol.           | 10     | ●                  |        |        | ●          | Sol.  |                              |            |                    | ●   |       |        | ●   |
| Steam                                    |                |        | ●                  |        |        | ●          |       |                              |            |                    | ●   |       |        |     |
| Sulphuric acid                           | Sol.           | 10     | ●                  |        | 98     | ●          | Sol.  | 20                           |            | Up to 60°C         | ●   | Sol.  | 10     | ▲   |
| Tartaric acid                            |                |        | ●                  | Sol.   | 10     | ●          | Sol.  |                              |            | Up to 60°C         | ●   |       |        | ●   |
| Tetralin                                 |                |        | ●                  |        |        | ▲          |       | ▲                            |            |                    | ▲   |       |        |     |
| Toluol/toluene                           |                |        | ●                  |        |        |            |       | ▲                            |            |                    | ▲   |       |        | ●   |
| Trichloroethylene                        |                |        |                    |        |        | ▲          |       | ▲                            |            |                    | ▲   |       |        |     |
| Unleaded petrol                          |                |        | ●                  | Swell. |        |            |       | Swell.                       |            |                    | ▲   |       |        | ●   |
| Vaseline                                 |                |        | ●                  |        |        | ●          |       | ●                            |            |                    |     |       |        |     |
| Vinegar                                  |                |        |                    |        |        | ●          |       |                              |            |                    | ●   |       |        |     |
| Whisky                                   |                |        | ●                  |        |        | ●          |       | ●                            |            |                    | ●   |       |        | ●   |
| Wine                                     |                |        | ●                  |        |        | ●          |       | ●                            |            |                    | ●   |       |        | ●   |
| Xiyol                                    |                |        | ●                  |        |        | ▲          |       | ▲                            |            |                    | ▲   |       |        | ●   |
| Zinc chloride                            |                | 10     |                    | Sol.   | 20     | ●          | Sol.  |                              |            |                    | ●   |       |        | ●   |

TECHNICAL APPENDIX



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